

# Participation in Emissions Auctions

Business Development Environmental Markets,  
Leipzig, 20 December 2022

# Why participate in Emissions Auctions?



- Auctioning is the default method of allocating allowances within the EU Emissions Trading System (EU ETS) → this means that companies liable under the EU ETS have to buy a proportion of allowances (European Union Allowances (EUAs) and EU Aviation Allowances (EUAs)) through auctions
- Auctioning is an open, transparent, harmonised and non-discriminatory process (see [Auctioning Regulation](#))
- Advantages to participate in EUA/ EUAA Auctions at EEX:
  - ✓ Unique access to emissions auctions on mostly 5 days/week, covering 100% of European auction volume plus continuous trading on one single exchange
  - ✓ Variety of direct and indirect access options offered
  - ✓ Strong customers focus and personal assistance through our single admission team and offices in Leipzig, Amsterdam, Berlin, Bern, Brussels, Copenhagen, Helsinki, London, Luxembourg, Madrid, Milan, Paris, Oslo, Prague, Vienna, Warsaw
  - ✓ Fair and transparent price formation
  - ✓ Opportunity to hedge EU ETS business exposure

# Who is eligible to bid in Emissions Auctions?




- Eligible participants according the EU Auctioning Regulation are:
  - ✓ Compliance buyers (operators of stationary installations, aircraft operators)
  - ✓ Investment firms and credit institutions
  - ✓ Business groupings of compliance buyers
  - ✓ Other intermediaries specifically authorised by the home Member State
  
- These participants have to fulfil admission requirements according to EU and EEX rules (see slide 5 for assistance in the admission process), i.a.:
  - ✓ Establishment in the EU (except for compliance buyers)
  - ✓ Hold a nominated holding account in the Union registry (see [details](#))
  - ✓ Hold a nominated bank account

# When are Emissions Auctions? And what volumes are auctioned?

To be auctioned by EEX in 2023: up to ~592 million EUA\* and ~5 million EUAA

EU ETS States are the sellers of the allowances. They appoint an auctioneer to sell on their behalf and appoint an auction platform which is responsible for conducting the auctions.

 EU common auction platform

## EU auctions

- Auctions for 25 EU Member States plus 3 EEA/EFTA countries (Norway, Iceland, Liechtenstein) plus Innovation Fund and Modernisation Fund
- **~403 million allowances in 2023\***
- EUA Auctions held on Mon, Tue, and Thu, 9-11 am CET
- EUAA Auctions on 25 January, 22 March, 17 May, 12 July, 20 September, 15 November 2023

## UK auctions

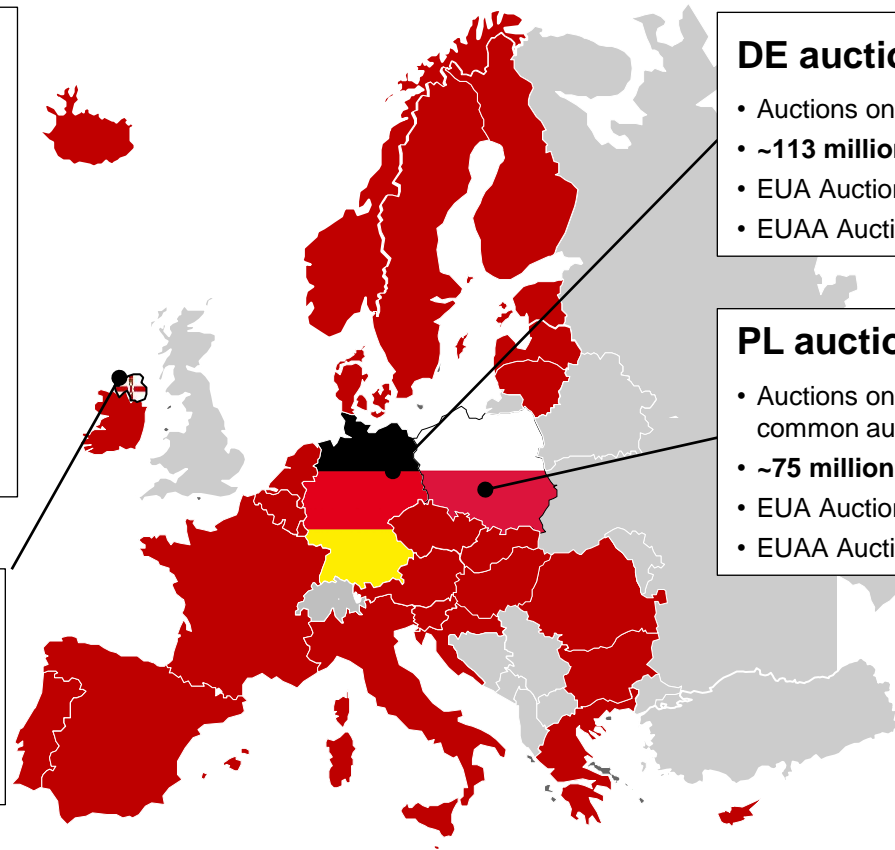
- in respect of generation of electricity in Northern Ireland
- **~1 million allowances in 2023\***
- EUA Auctions 4 October 2023

## DE auctions

- Auctions on behalf of Germany
- **~113 million allowances in 2023\***
- EUA Auctions held weekly on Fri, 9-11 am CET
- EUAA Auction on 18 October 2023

## PL auctions

- Auctions on behalf of Poland (currently using the EU common auction platform)
- **~75 million allowances in 2023\***
- EUA Auctions held bi-weekly on Wed, 9-11 am CET
- EUAA Auction on 13 December 2023



# What options are there to participate in the Emission Auctions at EEX and who assists in the admission process?

## Direct Access – bid directly at EEX

**A Full Membership/ Power Plus / Gas Plus**

**B Environmental & Emerging Markets Membership**

*Emissions: Auctions and Secondary Market*

**C Auction-Only Membership - System**

*Emissions: Auctions via Auction System*

**D Auction-Only Membership - Helpdesk**

*Emissions: Auctions via Market Operations*

**Contact:**

**Admission Team**

Member Readiness

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or your Key Account Manager

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## Indirect Access – bid via an intermediary

Intermediaries are eligible to bid on own behalf and on behalf of clients in accordance with Article 18 of the [Auctioning Regulation](#). Currently the following companies offer to bid on behalf of clients in EEX auctions:

**E Intermediary**

*Emissions: Auctions via Intermediaries*

[www.abnamroclearing.com](http://www.abnamroclearing.com)

[www.afsgroup.nl](http://www.afsgroup.nl)

[www.gkpge.pl/dom-maklerski](http://www.gkpge.pl/dom-maklerski)

[www.cf-partners.com](http://www.cf-partners.com)

[www.viennainvestment.ro](http://www.viennainvestment.ro)

[www.zf-bg.com](http://www.zf-bg.com)

# What are the differences between the options to participate in the Emissions Auctions at EEX?

|  | A                         | B                                | C              | D                | E  |
|--|---------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|------------------|--|
| Markets and Products   | Full/Power Plus/Gas Plus  | Environmental & Emerging Markets | Auction only   | Auction only     | Emissions: Auctions                        |
| Access to the Auction System   | Direct                    | Direct                           | Direct         | Via EEX Helpdesk | Via Intermediaries                         |
| One-off admission costs [kEUR]   | 0                         | 0                                | 0              | 0                | To be negotiated with the Intermediary     |
| Fixed costs in the first year [kEUR]   | 0                         | 0                                | 0              | 0                |  |
| Fixed costs from the second year on [kEUR/a]   | 37/ 22/ 20 <sup>1,2</sup> | 5/ 2.5 <sup>1,2</sup>            | 0 <sup>2</sup> | 0 <sup>2</sup>   |  |
| Variable Costs for Primary Auctions [EUR/1,000 allowances]   | 3.50-4.68                 | 3.50-4.68                        | 3.50-4.68      | 3.50-4.68        |  |
| Criteria to fulfil   |                           |                                  |                |                  |  |
| Eligibility criteria (according to Article 18 <a href="#">Auctioning Regulation</a> )  | ✓                         | ✓                                | ✓              | ✓                | ✓  |
| Personal reliability and qualification of Members of the Management Board, Contract with <a href="#">Clearing Member</a> , <a href="#">ECC</a> Approval (Clearing House of EEX), Technical arrangements for settlement | ✓                         | ✓                                | ✓              | ✓                | Bilateral agreements with the Intermediary |
| Personal reliability and qualification of Trader/ Trader Assistants, EEX Admission of at least one trader, incl. EEX Trader examination, Technical arrangements for trading  | ✓                         | ✓                                | ✓              | ✗                |  |
| Liable equity of at least EUR 50,000   | ✓                         | ✓                                | ✗              | ✗                |  |

<sup>1</sup> Memberships: EEX Full: 37 kEUR/a, EEX Power Plus: 22 kEUR/a, EEX Natural Gas Plus: 20 kEUR/a, Environmental and Emerging Markets: 5 kEUR, emissions spot market: 2,5 kEUR/a

<sup>2</sup> In addition to the fixed costs for the trading membership displayed above, from the second year on, an annual fee for the use of the clearing and settlement systems

is charged. The fee is 1,000 EUR/a whereby all revenues with regards to variable clearing fees collected from the respective participant in the respective calendar year, 12/20/2022 will be credited against the annual fee. Details about all fees are available in the [EEX price list](#) and the [ECC price list](#).

# What are the steps to take for direct access?

## I. Contact and Decision (order of the two bullet points can vary):

- Contact EEX(contact details see slide 5)
- Decide for one of the access options (see slides 5 and 6)

## II. Documents and Training:

|   | A        | B | C | D |
|---|----------|---|---|---|
| Fill in the applicable documents (non-sequential)                                 |          |   |   |   |
| Eligibility Form  | ✓        | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Application for Admission as Exchange Participant (A01)                           | ✓        |   | ✗ | ✗ |
| Application for Setup / Modification of Exchange Traders/ Trader Assistants (A03) | ✓        |   | ✗ | ✗ |
| Application for „Auction only“- Exchange participant (A05a)                       | ✗        |   | ✓ | ✗ |
| Application for „Auction only“- Exchange participant (A05b)                       | ✗        |   | ✗ | ✓ |
| Declaration of Personal Reliability (Board Members) (E01)                         | ✓        |   | ✓ | ✓ |
| Application for Setup / Modification of EEX User IDs (E03)                        | optional |   | ✗ | ✗ |
| Declaration of Personal Reliability (Trader/ Trader Assistants) (E04)             | ✓        |   | ✓ | ✗ |
| Order for Technical Access (T01)  | ✓        |   | ✗ | ✗ |
| Straight Through Processing (T08)   | optional |   | ✗ | ✗ |
| Application for Admission as Non-Clearing Member (NCM01)                          | ✓        |   | ✓ | ✓ |
| NCM Agreement with the Clearing Member (NCM02)                                    | ✓        |   | ✓ | ✓ |
| Know Your Customer Questionnaire (Group_KYC)                                      | ✓        |   | ✓ | ✓ |
| Application for approval as a Trading Participant (TP)                            | ✓        |   | ✓ | ✓ |
| VAT Details (TP07)  | ✓        |   | ✓ | ✓ |
| Take the training incl. examination   | ✓        |   | ✓ | ✗ |

## III. Confirmation of EEX/ ECC and Bidding/ Trading

# How is the process of the Emissions Auctions?

| 9:00-11:00 am CET  | ~11:01 am CET   | ~11:10 am CET  | Auction Day + 1<br>ECC Business day  | Upon Request  |
|--|---|--|--|---|
| <p><u>Bidding window:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Products:               <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>T3PA (Spot EU Allowances for Phase 4 of the EU ETS, lot size: 500 EUA)</li> <li>EEA3 (Spot EU Aviation Allowances for Phase 4 of the EU ETS, lot size: 500 EUAA)</li> </ol> </li> <li>• Bids could be submitted and withdrawn during the bidding window</li> <li>• Bids could be submitted direct in the Auction System (see <a href="#">Video Tutorial</a>) or indirect via EEX Helpdesk or via Intermediary</li> <li>• Bids are submitted without seeing other participant's bids</li> </ul> | <p><u>Determination of the auction clearing price:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bids are sorted in descending order of the price bid</li> <li>• Tied bids are sorted through random selection according to an algorithm</li> <li>• Bid volumes are added, starting with the highest bid</li> <li>• The price at which the summed up bid volumes match or exceed the volume of allowances auctioned sets the auction clearing price for all successful bidders</li> </ul> <p><u>Publication:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Main Auction Results in the Auction System and on the Website</li> </ul> | <p><u>Publication:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Detailed Auction Results on the Website (<a href="#">link to the dedicated auction website</a>)</li> </ul> | <p><u>Payment:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• From the Clearing Member of a Trading Member to ECC</li> <li>• From ECC to the Auctioneer</li> </ul> <p><u>Delivery (internal):</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Transfer of allowances within the ECC Union Registry Account from the Auctioneer (Seller) to the Trading Member (potentially an Intermediary*) having been successful in the Emissions Auction (Buyer)</li> </ul> | <p><u>Delivery (external):</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Transfer of allowances from the ECC Union Registry Account to the Union Registry Account of the Trading Member</li> </ul> |

\* Delivery between the Intermediary and his client, if applicable, is to be agreed bilaterally.



# Summary

- Auctioning is the default method of allocating allowances within the EU Emissions Trading System
- There are many advantages to participate in Emissions Auctions
- Emissions Auctions are held almost every working day
- There are various options to participate in the Emissions Auctions
- We would be happy to answer your questions and/or guide you through the admission process

## Contact:

### **Admission Team (Member Readiness)**

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### **Sales Emissions**

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or your Key Account Manager

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› eex group

Thank you.

› eex

› epexspot

› eexasia

› nodal

› ecc

› nodalclear

› grexel

› pxe